

RESOLUTION NO. 2019-126

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF MARINA, HOLDING
A PUBLIC HEARING TO CONSIDER DRAFT DISTRICT BOUNDARY MAPS TO
ESTABLISH FOUR CITY VOTING DISTRICTS AND RECEIVE ADDITIONAL
PUBLIC INPUT

WHEREAS, on September 4, 2019, the City Council adopted a resolution declaring its intent to initiate proceedings to transition the City from at-large to district-based elections for members of the City Council pursuant to Elections Code Section 10010 and Government Code Section 34886 (RES-2017-13); and

WHEREAS, on September 17th and October 1st, the City Council held the first two public hearings to invite public input regarding the composition of City voting districts; and

WHEREAS, the City of Marina currently has an at-large election system and a directly elected Mayor; and,

WHEREAS, the district-based election will geographically divide the City into four separate districts, each with one Council Member who resides in the district and is chosen by the electors residing in that particular district; and

WHEREAS, the office of the Mayor would still be elected at large; and

WHEREAS, the City has provided public notice of the five mandated public hearings required prior to the adoption of a final district map; and

WHEREAS, the purpose of the first two public hearings was to inform the public about the districting process and to hear from the community on what factors should be taken into consideration while creating district boundaries to; and

WHEREAS, following the hearing held this date, the City Council must also hold at least two more public hearings to consider and establish district boundary.

WHEREAS, subsequent public hearings will be held on November 19 and December 3, 2019.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the City Council of the City of Marina does hereby

1. Adopting Resolution No. 2019-, confirming that a public hearing was held this date to consider draft district boundary maps and receive additional public input, and;
2. Consultant to modify Map 109b to add an additional 100 persons to District 2 from any of the other Districts

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the City Council of the City of Marina at a regular meeting duly held on the 19th day of November 2019, by the following vote:

AYES, COUNCIL MEMBERS: Berkley, O'Connell, Morton

NOES, COUNCIL MEMBERS: Urrutia

ABSENT, COUNCIL MEMBERS: Delgado

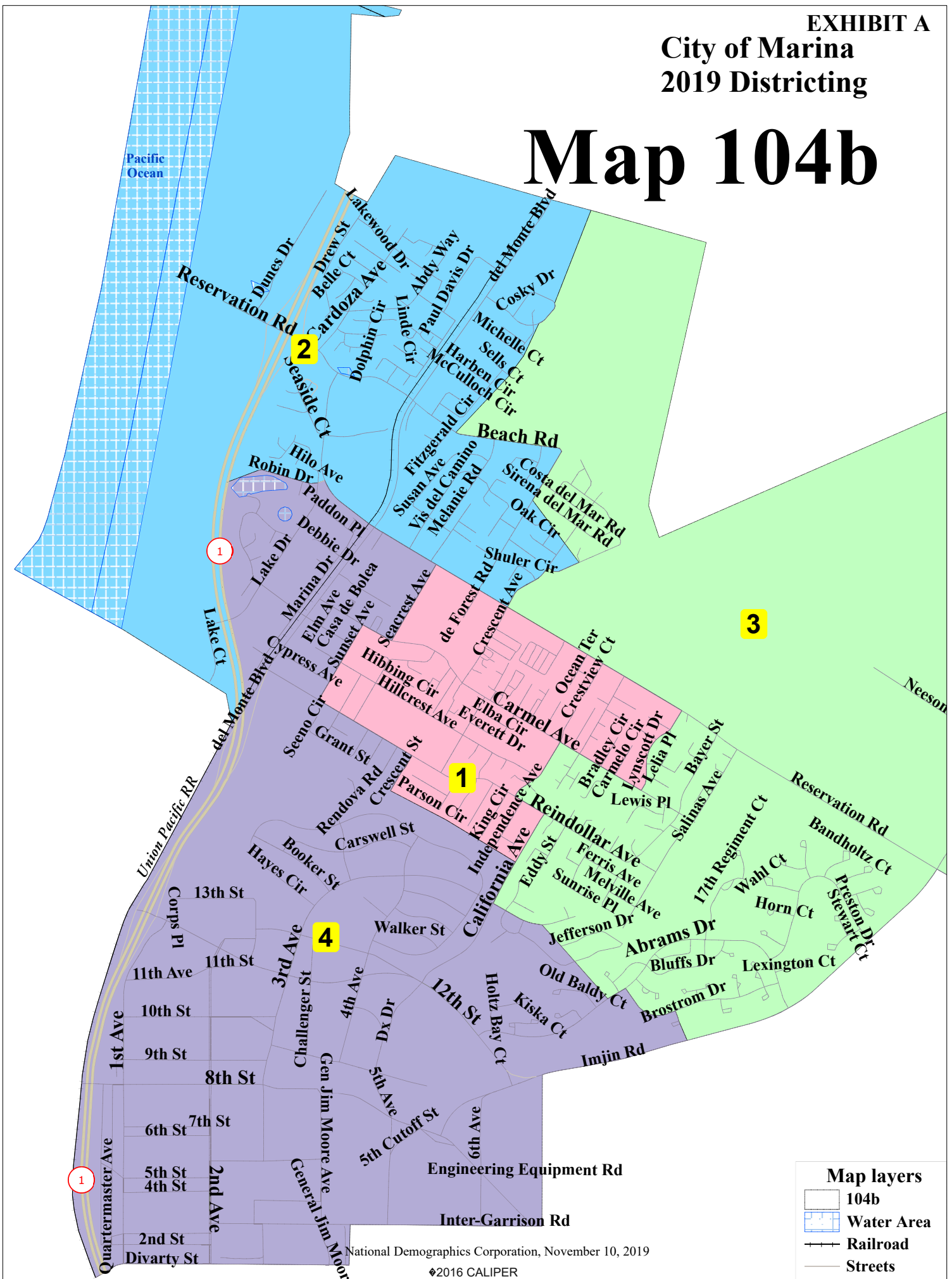
ABSTAIN, COUNCIL MEMBERS: None

Gail Morton, Mayor Pro-Tem

ATTEST:

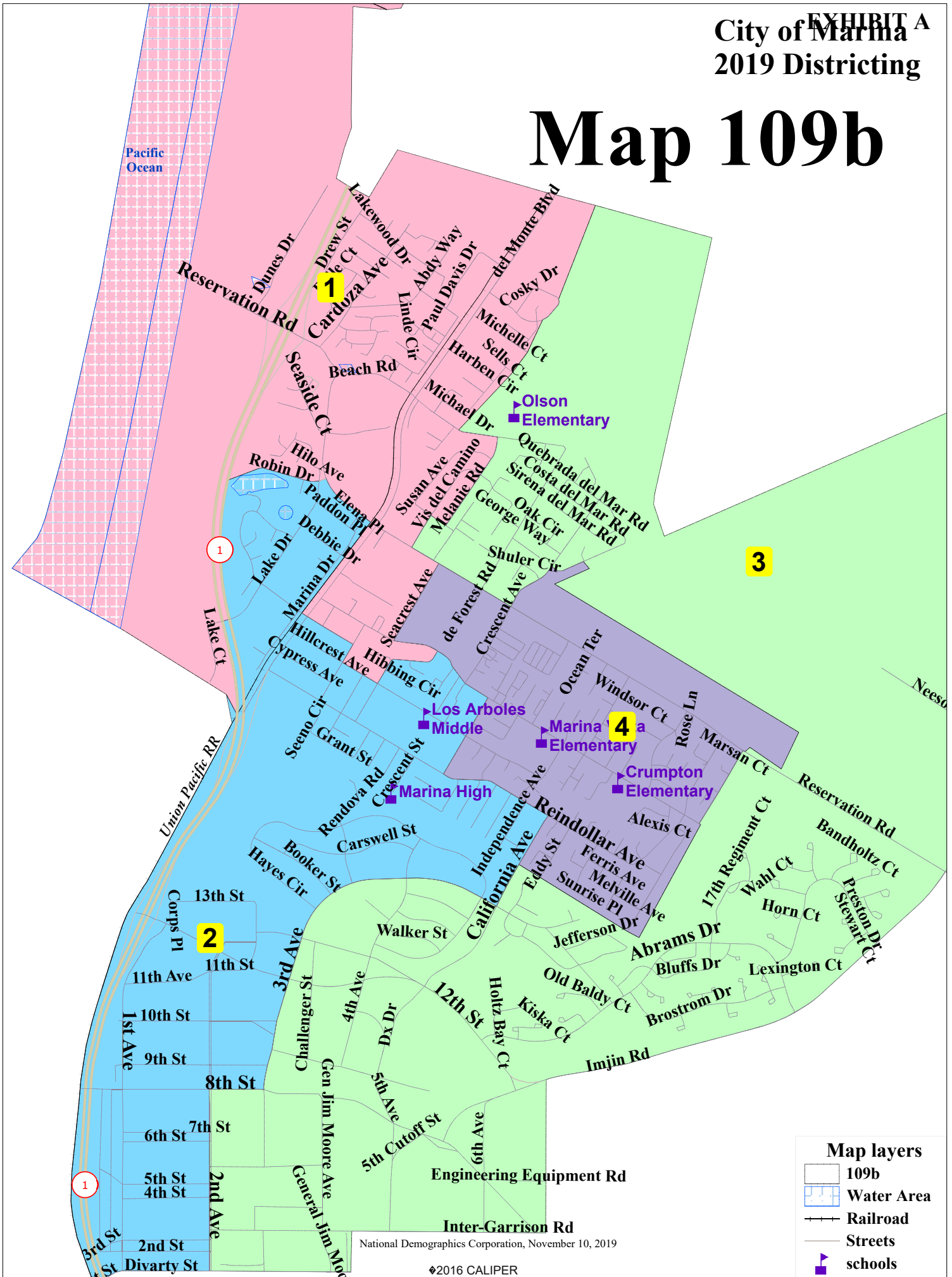
Anita Sharp, Deputy City Clerk

Map 104b



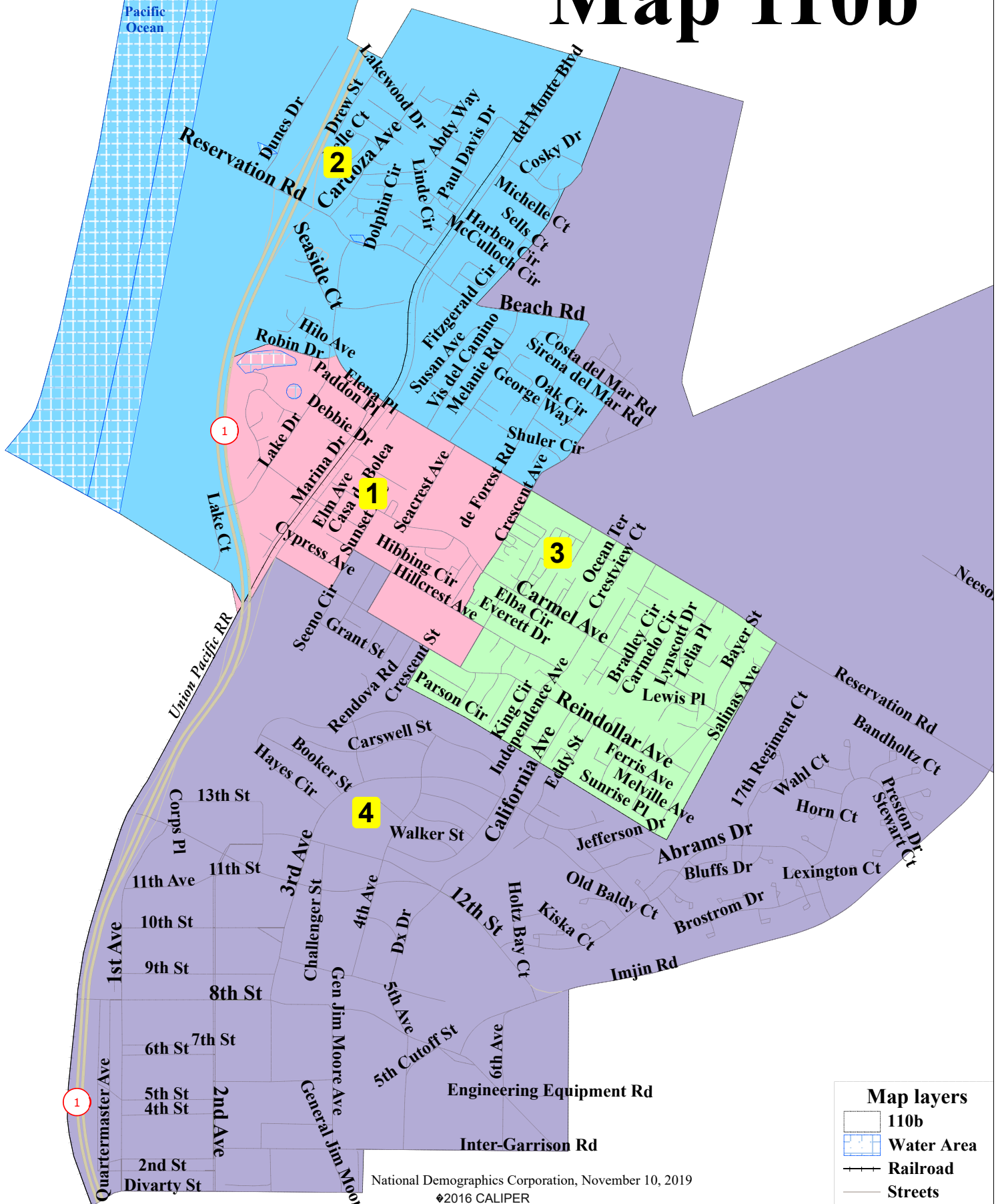
City of Marina - Map 104b						
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	5,159	4,939	4,927	4,693	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	229	9	-3	-237	466
	% Deviation	4.65%	0.18%	-0.06%	-4.81%	9.45%
Total Pop	% Hisp	33%	22%	24%	30%	27%
	% NH White	32%	43%	37%	33%	36%
	% NH Black	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%
	% Asian-American	22%	23%	20%	23%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	3,624	3,942	3,707	3,150	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	17%	14%	22%	17%
	% NH White	45%	44%	47%	44%	45%
	% NH Black	6%	10%	12%	9%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	26%	23%	20%	23%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,491	2,929	3,123	1,928	10,471
	% Latino est.	25%	20%	22%	27%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	22%	18%	19%	24%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	58%	59%	55%	53%	56%
	% NH Black	7%	13%	15%	12%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,521	1,874	1,880	1,113	6,389
	% Latino est.	21%	17%	18%	25%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	16%	16%	22%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	63%	63%	60%	56%	61%
	% NH Black	8%	14%	15%	13%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	1,774	2,199	2,068	1,433	7,473
	% Latino est.	22%	18%	21%	25%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	16%	19%	22%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	58%	63%	55%	57%	58%
	% NH Black est.	8%	10%	14%	9%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,711	5,191	5,478	4,820	21,200
Age	age0-19	26%	21%	27%	29%	26%
	age20-60	53%	56%	56%	51%	54%
	age60plus	21%	23%	17%	19%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	27%	23%	23%	22%	24%
	naturalized	51%	68%	50%	56%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	59%	66%	63%	66%	64%
	spanish	20%	14%	19%	14%	17%
	asian-lang	17%	16%	12%	15%	15%
	other lang	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	23%	11%	17%	16%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	57%	52%	56%	57%	55%
	bachelor	16%	24%	18%	19%	19%
	graduatedegree	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	25%	28%	32%	24%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	60%	63%	59%	53%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	23%	15%	22%	15%	19%
	income 25-50k	24%	19%	22%	23%	22%
	income 50-75k	18%	20%	16%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	32%	42%	37%	37%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	58%	63%	58%	58%	59%
	multi-family	42%	37%	42%	42%	41%
	rented	56%	49%	69%	56%	57%
	owned	44%	51%	31%	44%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

Map 109b



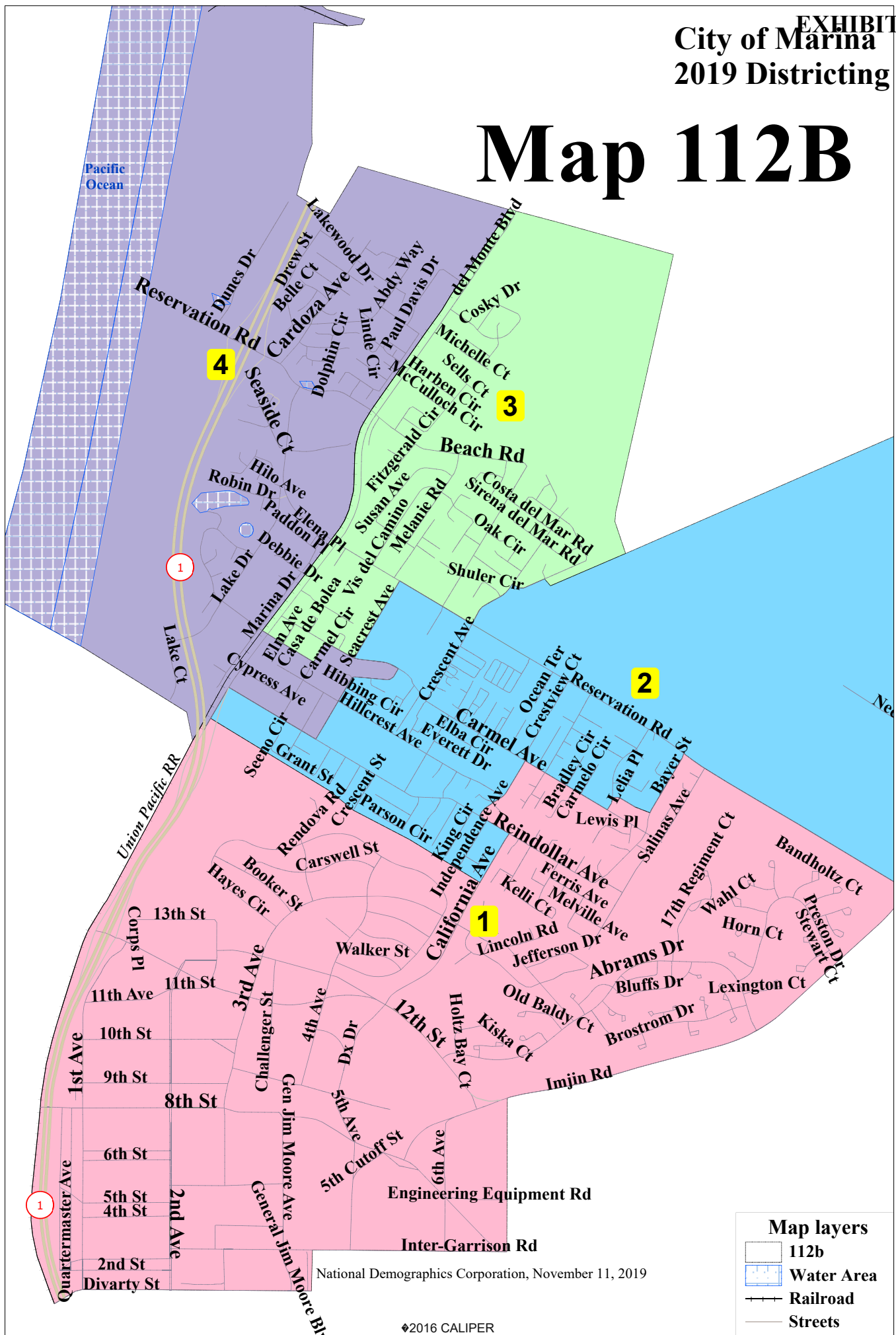
City of Marina - Map 109b						
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	5,111	4,707	4,784	5,116	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	181	-223	-146	186	409
	% Deviation	3.67%	-4.52%	-2.96%	3.77%	8.30%
Total Pop	% Hisp	24%	34%	25%	25%	27%
	% NH White	38%	31%	36%	38%	36%
	% NH Black	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	24%	20%	22%	22%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	3,576	2,993	3,720	4,132	14,422
	% Hisp	14%	25%	21%	12%	17%
	% NH White	47%	42%	42%	48%	45%
	% NH Black	8%	8%	13%	7%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	27%	21%	17%	27%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,874	2,237	2,546	2,814	10,471
	% Latino est.	24%	25%	21%	22%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	21%	23%	19%	20%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	% NH White est.	58%	56%	52%	59%	56%
	% NH Black	10%	10%	19%	9%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,763	1,343	1,507	1,775	6,389
	% Latino est.	21%	23%	16%	19%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	15%	17%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	% NH White est.	62%	60%	57%	64%	61%
	% NH Black	10%	11%	21%	10%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	2,111	1,660	1,647	2,055	7,473
	% Latino est.	21%	23%	20%	20%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	% NH White est.	61%	59%	55%	58%	58%
	% NH Black est.	8%	8%	16%	10%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,333	4,777	5,417	5,674	21,200
Age	age0-19	23%	22%	32%	26%	26%
	age20-60	55%	55%	54%	53%	54%
	age60plus	23%	23%	14%	21%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	24%	23%	19%	27%	24%
	naturalized	63%	54%	54%	53%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	64%	64%	67%	59%	64%
	spanish	15%	17%	17%	19%	17%
	asian-lang	17%	15%	11%	18%	15%
	other lang	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	16%	17%	12%	24%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	54%	57%	54%	56%	55%
	bachelor	21%	20%	20%	16%	19%
	graduatedegree	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	26%	25%	34%	24%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	62%	63%	52%	59%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	16%	15%	21%	24%	19%
	income 25-50k	21%	22%	21%	24%	22%
	income 50-75k	20%	18%	17%	19%	19%
	income 75-200k	39%	40%	39%	31%	37%
	income 200k-plus	4%	6%	2%	2%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	60%	65%	56%	55%	59%
	multi-family	40%	35%	44%	45%	41%
	rented	52%	51%	72%	58%	57%
	owned	48%	49%	28%	42%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

Map 110b



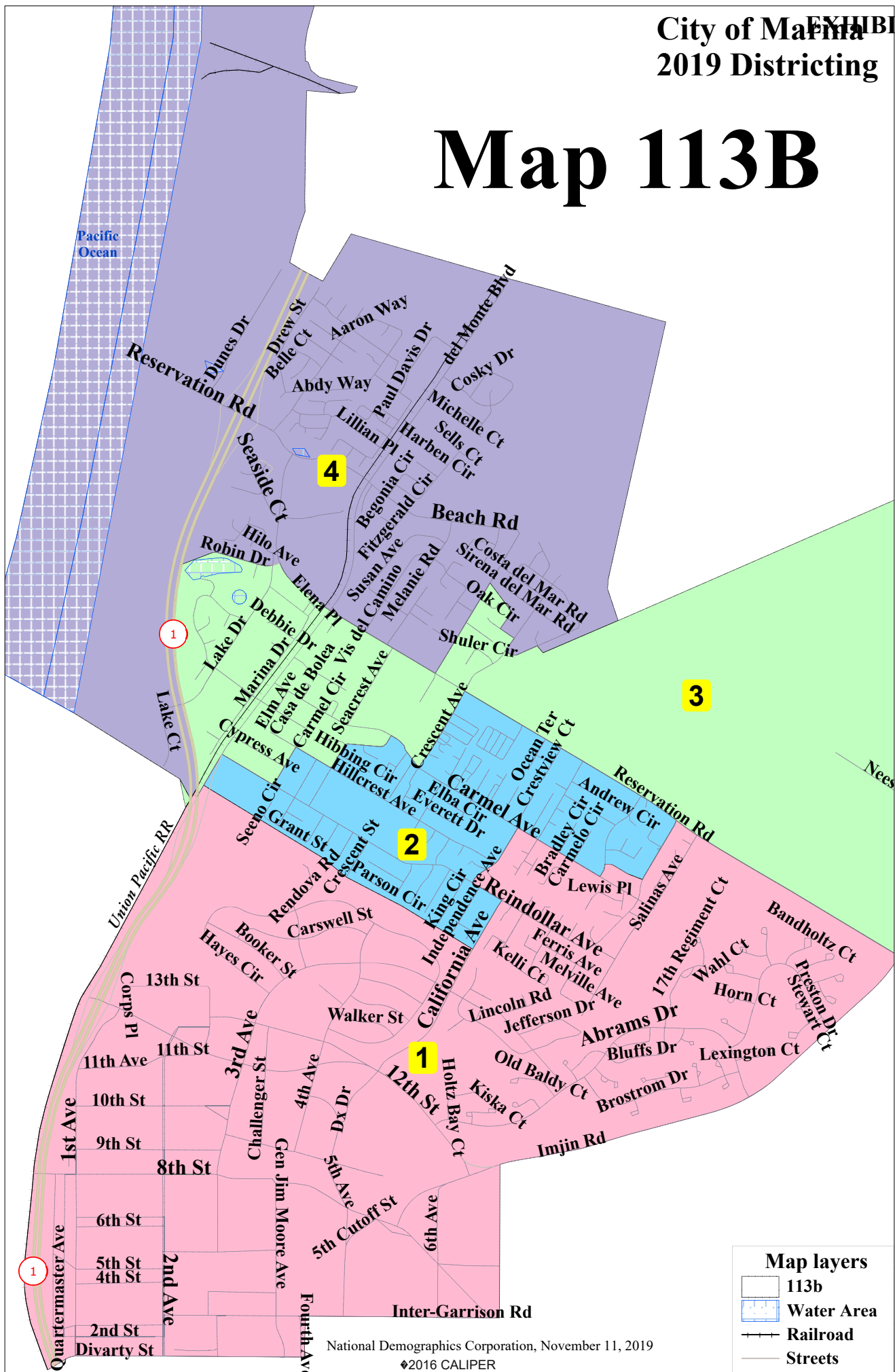
City of Marina - Map 110b						
District		1	3	2	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,947	5,077	5,026	4,668	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	17	147	96	-262	409
	% Deviation	0.34%	2.98%	1.95%	-5.31%	8.30%
Total Pop	% Hisp	34%	23%	21%	31%	27%
	% NH White	29%	39%	43%	33%	36%
	% NH Black	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%
	% Asian-American	21%	23%	24%	20%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	2,874	4,234	4,039	3,274	14,422
	% Hisp	20%	11%	16%	25%	17%
	% NH White	43%	49%	44%	44%	45%
	% NH Black	9%	6%	10%	12%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	27%	26%	23%	16%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,063	3,156	2,977	2,275	10,471
	% Latino est.	27%	22%	20%	24%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	24%	20%	18%	22%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	53%	60%	59%	51%	56%
	% NH Black	11%	8%	13%	16%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,199	1,999	1,905	1,285	6,389
	% Latino est.	25%	19%	17%	20%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	22%	17%	16%	18%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%
	% NH White est.	56%	65%	63%	56%	61%
	% NH Black	12%	9%	14%	18%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	1,502	2,297	2,241	1,433	7,473
	% Latino est.	25%	19%	18%	24%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	22%	17%	16%	22%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	57%	59%	63%	52%	58%
	% NH Black est.	9%	10%	10%	15%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,049	5,621	5,291	5,240	21,200
Age	age0-19	24%	26%	21%	33%	26%
	age20-60	54%	53%	56%	53%	54%
	age60plus	23%	21%	22%	14%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	26%	27%	23%	19%	24%
	naturalized	57%	51%	68%	47%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	63%	59%	66%	66%	64%
	spanish	16%	20%	14%	18%	17%
	asian-lang	17%	17%	16%	10%	15%
	other lang	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	20%	23%	11%	14%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	57%	57%	51%	56%	55%
	bachelor	18%	16%	24%	18%	19%
	graduatedegree	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	24%	25%	28%	34%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	61%	60%	63%	51%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	17%	23%	15%	22%	19%
	income 25-50k	23%	24%	19%	22%	22%
	income 50-75k	19%	18%	20%	16%	19%
	income 75-200k	36%	32%	42%	38%	37%
	income 200k-plus	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	59%	58%	63%	57%	59%
	multi-family	41%	42%	37%	43%	41%
	rented	54%	57%	49%	75%	57%
	owned	46%	43%	51%	25%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

Map 112B



City of Marina - Map 112B						
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,636	5,018	4,984	5,080	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	-294	88	54	150	444
	% Deviation	-5.96%	1.79%	1.10%	3.04%	9.01%
Total Pop	% Hisp	23%	27%	27%	32%	27%
	% NH White	37%	36%	36%	36%	36%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	24%	24%	20%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	3,670	3,743	3,794	3,215	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	14%	17%	22%	17%
	% NH White	49%	46%	41%	43%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	10%	8%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	16%	29%	25%	24%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,637	2,660	2,696	2,478	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	24%	22%	23%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	22%	20%	21%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	53%	58%	56%	58%	56%
	% NH Black	16%	8%	14%	11%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,554	1,636	1,664	1,535	6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	20%	19%	21%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	18%	17%	19%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	57%	64%	61%	61%	61%
	% NH Black	17%	8%	15%	11%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	1,705	1,884	1,975	1,909	7,473
	% Latino est.	22%	21%	21%	20%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	53%	58%	60%	61%	58%
	% NH Black est.	16%	8%	10%	9%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,179	5,565	5,657	4,800	21,200
Age	age0-19	33%	26%	23%	20%	26%
	age20-60	53%	53%	56%	55%	54%
	age60plus	14%	21%	21%	25%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	20%	27%	24%	23%	24%
	naturalized	44%	52%	64%	62%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	65%	59%	63%	68%	64%
	spanish	19%	19%	17%	13%	17%
	asian-lang	10%	17%	16%	16%	15%
	other lang	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	16%	24%	14%	15%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	58%	56%	51%	57%	55%
	bachelor	16%	16%	22%	21%	19%
	graduatedegree	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	24%	29%	24%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	59%	61%	64%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	22%	24%	19%	11%	19%
	income 25-50k	23%	24%	19%	22%	22%
	income 50-75k	15%	18%	20%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	36%	32%	39%	41%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	57%	56%	61%	62%	59%
	multi-family	43%	44%	39%	38%	41%
	rented	75%	58%	51%	51%	57%
	owned	25%	42%	49%	49%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

Map 113B

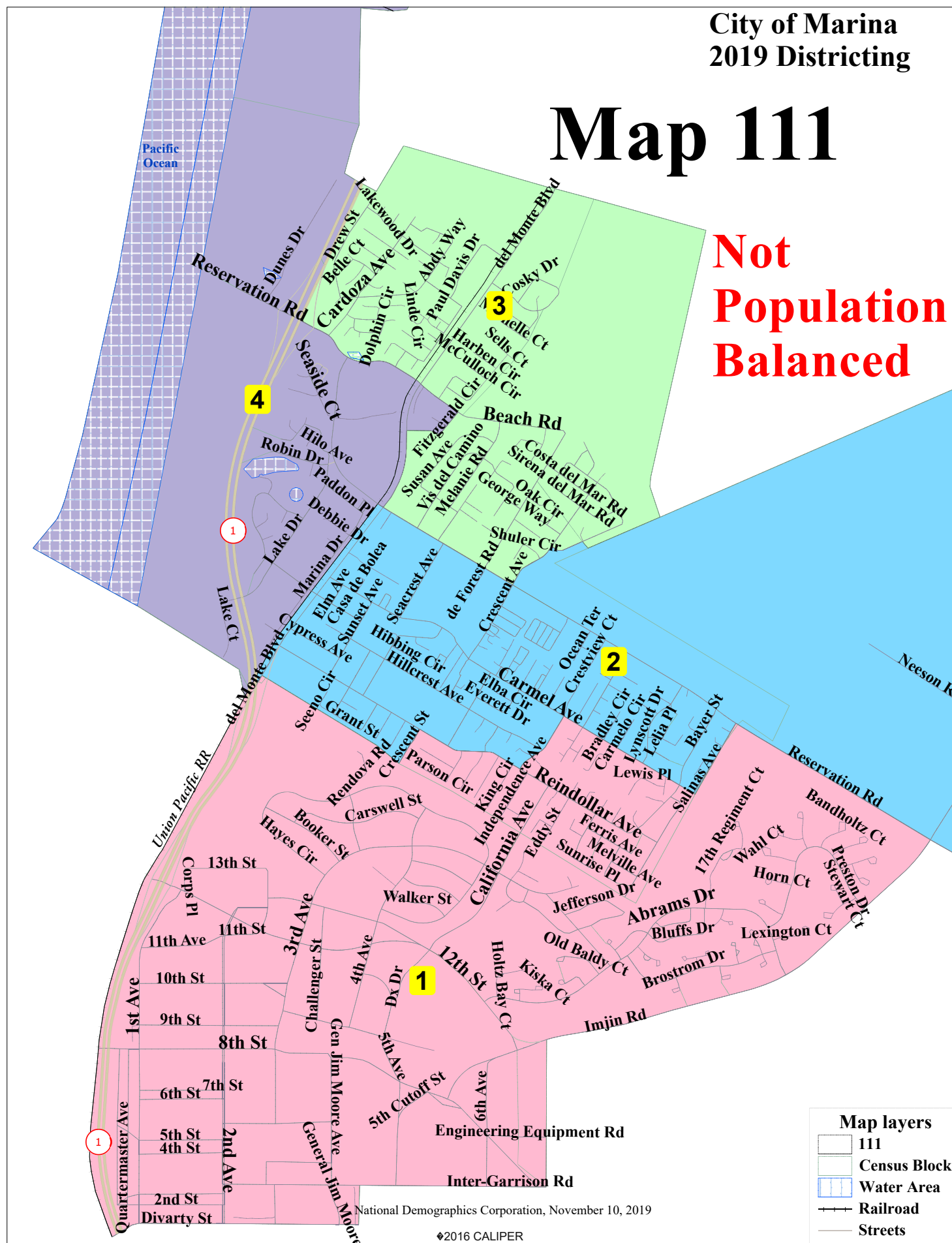


City of Marina - Map 113B						
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,636	4,941	5,084	5,057	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	-294	11	154	127	448
	% Deviation	-5.96%	0.22%	3.12%	2.58%	9.09%
Total Pop	% Hisp	23%	30%	36%	19%	27%
	% NH White	37%	34%	29%	45%	36%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	22%	21%	24%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	3,670	3,598	3,105	4,049	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	16%	24%	14%	17%
	% NH White	49%	45%	39%	46%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	10%	10%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	16%	28%	26%	24%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,637	2,715	2,075	3,044	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	25%	25%	20%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	22%	23%	18%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	53%	58%	52%	60%	56%
	% NH Black	16%	7%	14%	12%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,554	1,657	1,230	1,948	6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	21%	23%	17%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	19%	21%	16%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	57%	64%	56%	64%	61%
	% NH Black	17%	8%	15%	13%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	1,705	1,940	1,538	2,291	7,473
	% Latino est.	22%	22%	23%	18%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	21%	16%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	53%	58%	57%	63%	58%
	% NH Black est.	16%	8%	10%	9%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,179	5,469	5,226	5,326	21,200
Age	age0-19	33%	26%	23%	21%	26%
	age20-60	53%	53%	54%	56%	54%
	age60plus	14%	21%	23%	22%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	20%	26%	25%	23%	24%
	naturalized	44%	50%	59%	68%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	65%	59%	64%	66%	64%
	spanish	19%	20%	15%	14%	17%
	asian-lang	10%	16%	17%	16%	15%
	other lang	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	16%	23%	18%	11%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	58%	57%	56%	51%	55%
	bachelor	16%	16%	19%	24%	19%
	graduatedegree	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	25%	24%	28%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	60%	61%	63%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	22%	23%	17%	15%	19%
	income 25-50k	23%	24%	23%	19%	22%
	income 50-75k	15%	18%	20%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	36%	32%	37%	42%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	57%	58%	58%	63%	59%
	multi-family	43%	42%	42%	37%	41%
	rented	75%	56%	54%	49%	57%
	owned	25%	44%	46%	51%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

City of Marina
2019 Districting

Map 111

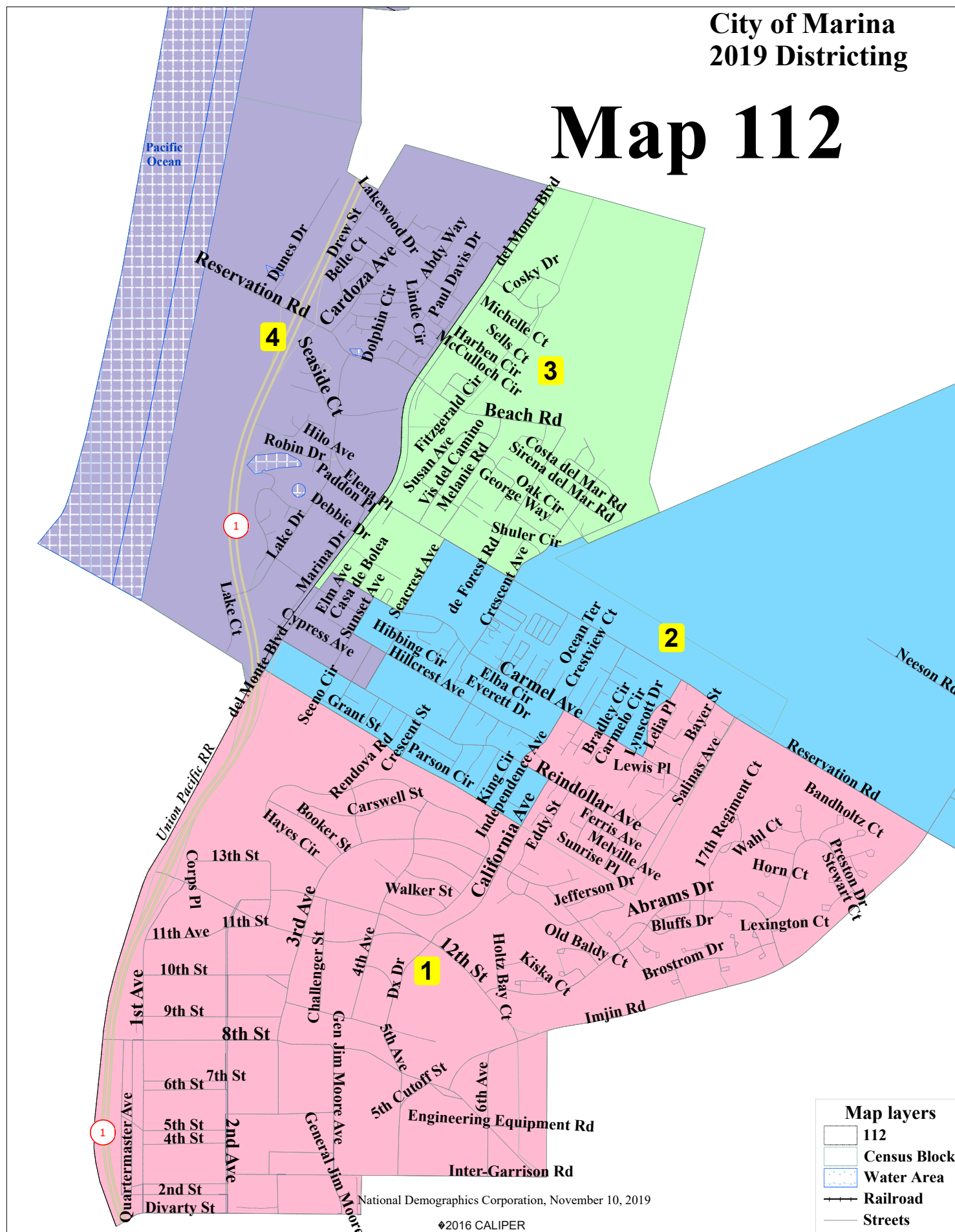
**Not
Population
Balanced**



City of Marina - Map 111						
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,965	7,346	5,061	2,346	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	35	2,416	131	-2,584	5,000
	% Deviation	0.71%	49.01%	2.66%	-52.41%	101.42%
Total Pop	% Hisp	23%	34%	21%	27%	27%
	% NH White	37%	30%	42%	41%	36%
	% NH Black	11%	7%	6%	9%	8%
	% Asian-American	21%	22%	25%	17%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	3,910	4,907	4,027	1,579	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	19%	16%	18%	17%
	% NH White	49%	42%	44%	45%	45%
	% NH Black	11%	6%	9%	15%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	15%	30%	25%	19%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,867	3,454	3,000	1,150	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	27%	20%	20%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	24%	18%	18%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	55%	60%	58%	56%
	% NH Black	15%	8%	12%	16%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,703	2,027	1,918	741	6,389
	% Latino est.	18%	23%	17%	20%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	21%	15%	18%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	59%	60%	64%	59%	61%
	% NH Black	16%	9%	13%	16%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	1,863	2,445	2,240	925	7,473
	% Latino est.	21%	25%	18%	18%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	22%	16%	16%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	55%	63%	63%	58%
	% NH Black est.	15%	8%	9%	11%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,541	8,142	5,423	2,094	21,200
Age	age0-19	32%	26%	21%	19%	26%
	age20-60	53%	53%	57%	55%	54%
	age60plus	14%	21%	22%	27%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	20%	27%	22%	23%	24%
	naturalized	43%	52%	68%	70%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	65%	59%	66%	71%	64%
	spanish	19%	19%	14%	8%	17%
	asian-lang	10%	17%	15%	18%	15%
	other lang	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	16%	24%	11%	12%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	58%	57%	51%	56%	55%
	bachelor	17%	16%	24%	22%	19%
	graduatedegree	10%	10%	12%	13%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	25%	28%	23%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	52%	59%	63%	65%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	22%	24%	15%	8%	19%
	income 25-50k	23%	24%	19%	23%	22%
	income 50-75k	15%	18%	20%	22%	19%
	income 75-200k	37%	32%	42%	42%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	59%	56%	63%	60%	59%
	multi-family	41%	44%	37%	40%	41%
	rented	72%	57%	49%	51%	57%
	owned	28%	43%	51%	49%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

City of Marina
2019 Districting

Map 112



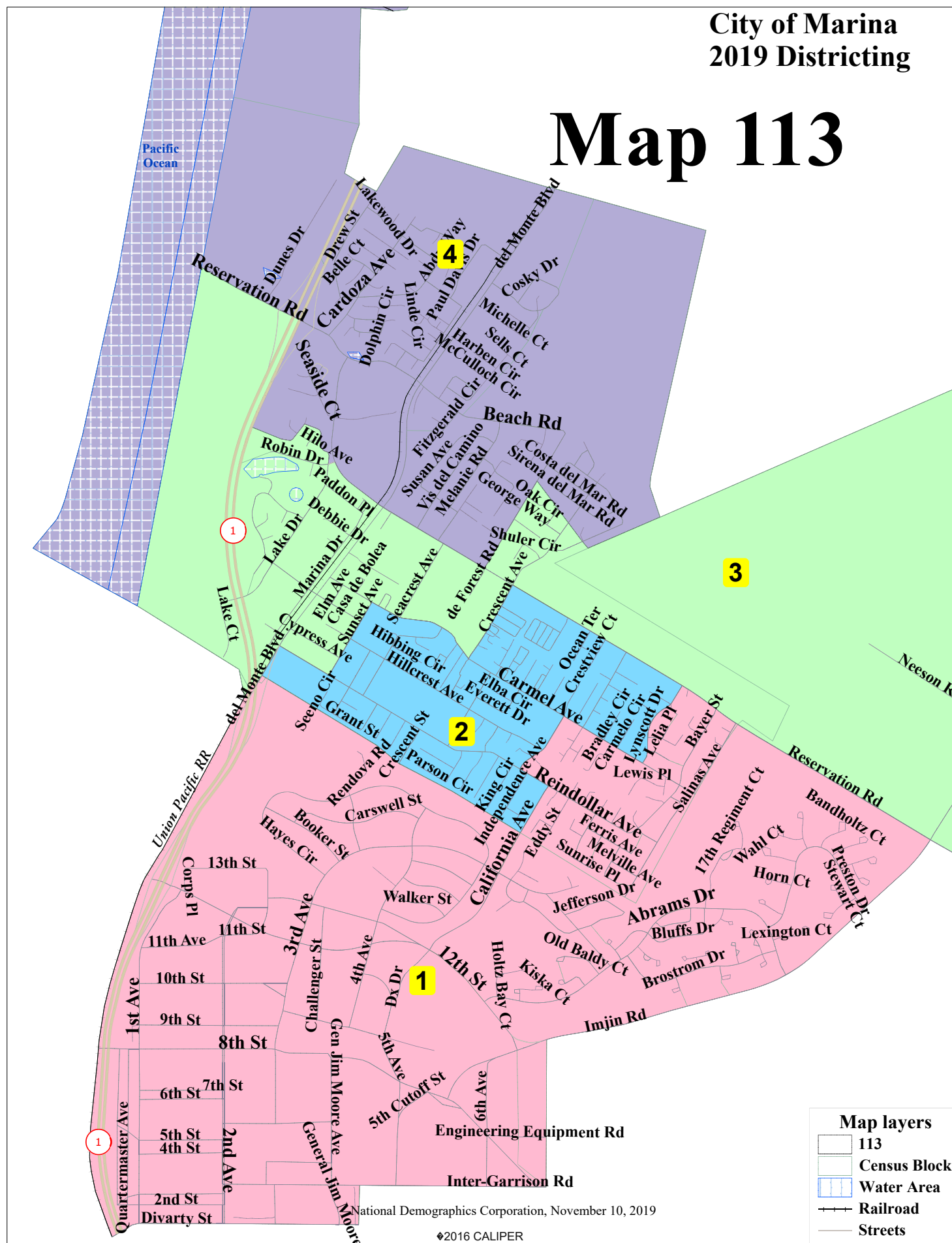
National Demographics Corporation, November 10, 2019

©2016 CALIPER

City of Marina - Map 112						
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,964	5,075	4,827	4,852	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	34	145	-103	-78	248
	% Deviation	0.69%	2.94%	-2.09%	-1.58%	5.03%
Total Pop	% Hisp	23%	29%	26%	32%	27%
	% NH White	37%	35%	36%	36%	36%
	% NH Black	11%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	24%	25%	19%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	3,930	3,744	3,729	3,018	14,422
	% Hisp	16%	15%	17%	22%	17%
	% NH White	48%	46%	42%	43%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	10%	9%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	17%	27%	25%	24%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,817	2,659	2,655	2,340	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	25%	22%	22%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	22%	20%	20%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	58%	56%	59%	56%
	% NH Black	15%	7%	14%	11%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,667	1,617	1,642	1,462	6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	21%	18%	21%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	19%	17%	19%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	58%	63%	61%	62%	61%
	% NH Black	16%	8%	15%	12%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	1,840	1,859	1,944	1,830	7,473
	% Latino est.	21%	22%	20%	20%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	58%	60%	62%	58%
	% NH Black est.	16%	8%	10%	9%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,542	5,626	5,483	4,548	21,200
Age	age0-19	33%	26%	23%	20%	26%
	age20-60	53%	53%	56%	54%	54%
	age60plus	14%	21%	21%	25%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	20%	27%	24%	23%	24%
	naturalized	45%	52%	64%	63%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	65%	59%	63%	68%	64%
	spanish	19%	20%	16%	12%	17%
	asian-lang	11%	17%	16%	17%	15%
	other lang	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	17%	23%	14%	14%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	58%	57%	51%	57%	55%
	bachelor	16%	16%	22%	21%	19%
	graduatedegree	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	25%	29%	23%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	60%	61%	64%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	23%	23%	19%	10%	19%
	income 25-50k	24%	24%	19%	22%	22%
	income 50-75k	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	36%	32%	39%	41%	37%
	income 200k-plus	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	56%	58%	61%	62%	59%
	multi-family	44%	42%	39%	38%	41%
	rented	74%	56%	51%	51%	57%
	owned	26%	44%	49%	49%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

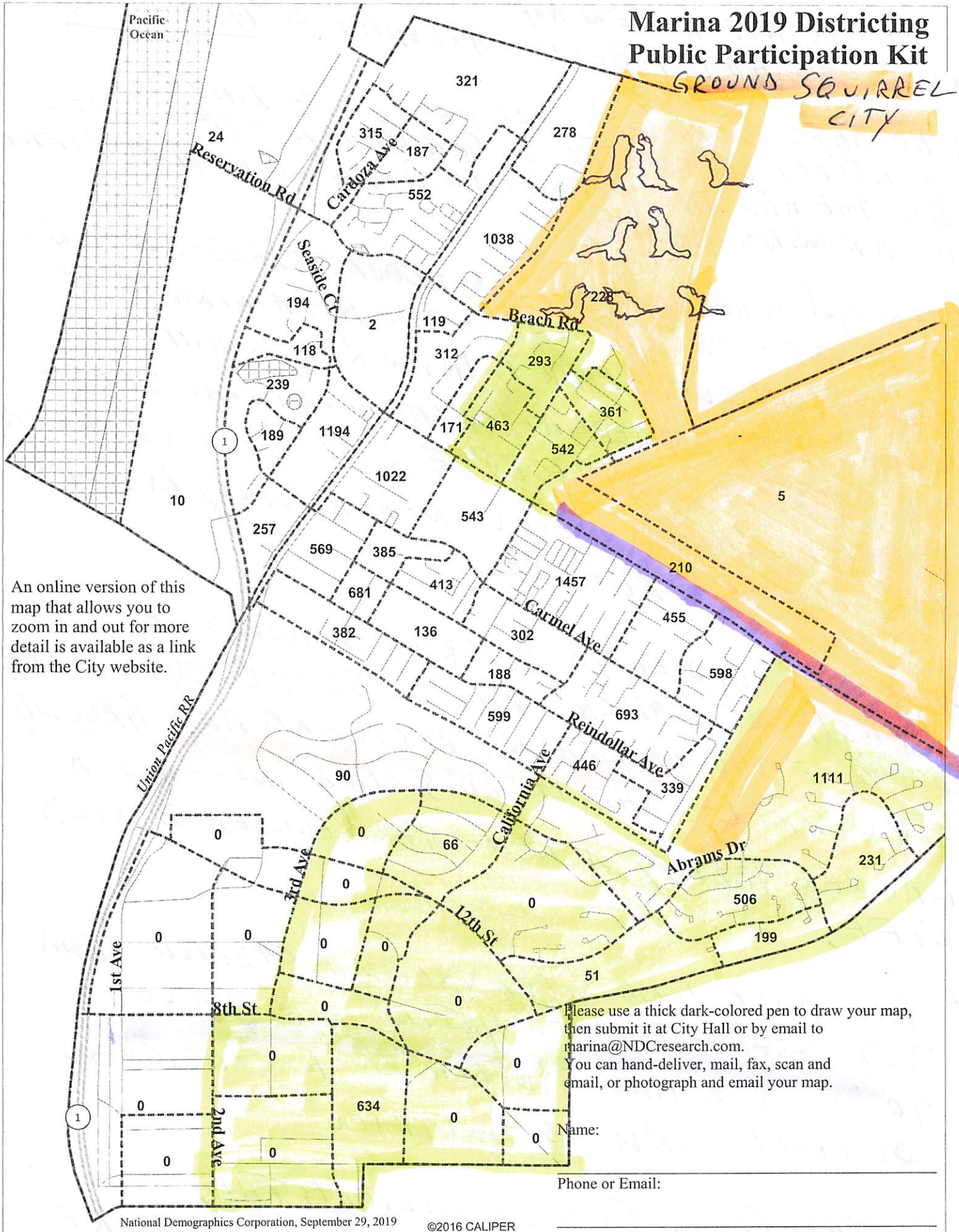
City of Marina
2019 Districting

Map 113



City of Marina - Map 113						
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,964	4,998	4,898	4,858	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	34	68	-32	-72	140
	% Deviation	0.69%	1.38%	-0.65%	-1.46%	2.84%
Total Pop	% Hisp	23%	32%	36%	19%	27%
	% NH White	37%	33%	30%	44%	36%
	% NH Black	11%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	22%	21%	25%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	3,930	3,600	2,981	3,911	14,422
	% Hisp	16%	18%	23%	13%	17%
	% NH White	48%	45%	40%	46%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	5%	10%	10%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	17%	27%	26%	24%	23%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	Total	2,817	2,714	2,011	2,929	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	25%	24%	20%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	23%	22%	18%	21%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	58%	54%	60%	56%
	% NH Black	15%	7%	14%	12%	12%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	1,667	1,639	1,209	1,874	6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	21%	22%	17%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	19%	20%	16%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	58%	63%	57%	64%	61%
	% NH Black	16%	8%	15%	13%	13%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	1,840	1,914	1,522	2,196	7,473
	% Latino est.	21%	23%	22%	18%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	20%	16%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	57%	58%	63%	58%
	% NH Black est.	16%	8%	10%	9%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,542	5,531	4,994	5,132	21,200
Age	age0-19	33%	25%	23%	21%	26%
	age20-60	53%	54%	54%	56%	54%
	age60plus	14%	21%	23%	22%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	20%	26%	25%	23%	24%
	naturalized	45%	50%	61%	68%	56%
Language spoken at home	english	65%	59%	64%	66%	64%
	spanish	19%	20%	14%	14%	17%
	asian-lang	11%	16%	18%	16%	15%
	other lang	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	17%	23%	18%	11%	17%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	58%	57%	55%	51%	55%
	bachelor	16%	17%	19%	24%	19%
	graduatedegree	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	25%	24%	28%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	60%	61%	63%	59%
Household Income	income 0-25k	23%	23%	16%	15%	19%
	income 25-50k	24%	23%	23%	19%	22%
	income 50-75k	16%	17%	20%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	36%	33%	37%	42%	37%
	income 200k-plus	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Housing Stats	single family	56%	60%	57%	63%	59%
	multi-family	44%	40%	43%	37%	41%
	rented	74%	55%	54%	49%	57%
	owned	26%	45%	46%	51%	43%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.						
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.						
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.						

7 Nov 2019
-MIKE OWEN



To Council
FROM MIKE OWEN

APOLOGIES FOR HANDWRITTEN NOTES

PRINTER IS KAPUT.

THIS IS NOT A NEW MAP - IT IS ONLY MY ARGUMENT
AGAINST MAP 109 BEING ACCEPTED AS "CONTIGUOUS".

- ① NO MAPS DONE BY LOCAL RESIDENTS LINKED
MONTEREY BAY ESTATES W SEA HAVEN + THE DUNES
BC THEY HAD THE PRACTICAL REAL LIFE EXPERIENCE
OF KNOWING BETTER!
- ② EXCEPT 3 RESIDENCES AT ABOUT 337 RESERVATION -
500 FEET FROM CRESCENT - THE REMAINING MILE
LONG "CONTIGUOUS" LINK TO INJIM RD - CONSISTS OF
VACANT LOTS, COMMERCIAL/LIGHT INDUSTRIAL SITES +
THE UCSC FT. ORD PRESERVE + IT BEING UNKNOWN
IF ANY OF THE BUSINESS OWNERS ACTUALLY LIVE IN
THE CITY OR VOTE HERE.
- ③ ORANGE INDICATES DISTRICT 3 AREAS OF
ARMSTRONG RANCH + THE UCSC FT. ORD PRESERVE.
100% OF THE ARMSTRONG RESIDENTS ARE GROUND
SQUIRRELS. THE FT. ORD SECTION INCLUDES A
LARGER VARIETY OF NON-VOTER REGISTERED WILD
LIFE.
- ④ THE MILE LONG VOTER VACUUM STRETCH FROM
337 RESERVATION TO INJIM IS PURPLE.
TO CONSIDER THIS STRETCH AS A CONTIGUOUS
DISTRICT LINK IS ARTIFICE.

THE COLOR CODING HIGHLIGHTS THE
GERRYMANDED MIND SET TO MAKE
THIS APPEAR REASONABLE
OTHERWISE.

— M M Owen

Honorable Mayor and Members
of the Marina City Council

City Council Meeting
of November 19, 2019

**CITY COUNCIL TO HOLD PUBLIC HEARING NUMBER FOUR TO
CONSIDER DRAFT DISTRICT BOUNDARY MAPS TO ESTABLISH
FOUR CITY VOTING DISTRICTS AND RECEIVE ADDITIONAL
PUBLIC INPUT**

REQUEST:

It is requested that the City Council consider:

Adopting Resolution No. 2019-, holding a public hearing to consider draft district boundary maps to establish four City voting districts and receive additional public input.

BACKGROUND:

The City received letters asserting the City's at-large electoral system violates the California Voting Rights Act (CVRA), and threatening litigation if the City declined to adopt a resolution of its intent to transition to district-based elections. The letters assert that the City of Marina's present at-large method of conducting elections has resulted in vote dilution for residents of protected classes, as defined in the CVRA, and has denied them effective representation and participation in elections to for members of the Marina City Council. The City does not necessarily agree with the assertion but has taken this item under advisement with legal counsel and reviewed its options.

In response to a threat of potential CVRA litigation, one option is to defend the lawsuit, which comes at a significant cost; furthermore, no public agency has ever prevailed in defending a CVRA lawsuit. In the end, these agencies have either voluntarily implemented district-based election through a negotiated settlement or been forced to do so by a court order. A second option in response to a CVRA challenge is to voluntarily transition to district elections.

On September 4, 2019, the City Council adopted a resolution declaring its intent to initiate proceedings to transition the City from at-large to district-based Council Member elections pursuant to Elections Code Section 10010 and Government Code Section 34886 (RES-2017-13). In approving this resolution, the City is now in a "safe harbor" in which the transition to district-based elections can be completed without further threat of litigation.

The City of Marina currently has an at-large election system, which means that the electors for the entire City choose each of the four Council Members, and a directly elected Mayor. A district-based election is one in which the city is geographically divided into separate districts, each with one Council Member who resides in the district and is chosen by the electors residing in that particular district. The City Charter currently provides for the office of Mayor to be directly elected at large and therefore it would require a vote of the people to change the method established by the City Charter by which the Mayor is selected. Elections Code (Sec. 34886 and Sec. 34872) provides that a city can have an at-large elected mayor while having council members elected by districts.

Pursuant to Elections Code Section 10010, the City Council is required to hold at least five public hearings in connection with the establishment of electoral districts, before the Council moves to consider an ordinance to transition the City to district-based elections. The purpose of the first two public hearings is to inform the public about the districting process and to hear from the community on what factors should be taken into consideration while creating district boundaries. On September 17th and October 1st, the City Council held the first two public hearings to invite public input regarding the composition of the City's voting districts.

Following the initial two public hearings, the City Council must also hold at least two public hearings to discuss draft maps of proposed districts themselves. The final public hearing will concern the adoption of the final district map.

The complete schedule of Public Hearings to be held in this process to create City Council Districts, includes the following dates:

- ~~September 17 – Educational Presentation 1 to discuss data and receive Council and public input~~
- ~~October 1 – Educational Presentation 2 to discuss data and receive Council and public input~~
- ~~November 5 – Draft Map Presentation 1 for Council and public input~~
- November 19 – Draft Map Presentation 2 for Council and public input
- December 3 – Council to consider an Ordinance adopting the final district maps

ANALYSIS:

The City has retained the services of National Demographics Corporation (NDC) to assist in the creation of City Council District boundaries for voter consideration on the November 2020 ballot.

The first draft boundary maps were released on October 29, 2019 by NDC. These maps were posted seven days in advance of the public hearing at www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections. The Council considered these maps and directed staff and NDC to make certain modifications to draft maps 104, 109 and 110.

The second draft boundary maps were released on November 11, 2019, by NDC. These maps were also posted seven days in advance of this public hearing at www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections. The second draft maps consist of draft maps 104b, 109b, 110b, 112b, and 113b (“EXHIBIT A”).

NDC prepared five draft maps (104b, 109b, 110b, 112b, and 113b) in accordance with law including the following:

- Each Council District shall contain a nearly equal population as required by law.
- Council District boundaries shall be drawn in a manner that complies with the Federal Voting Rights Act and avoids racial gerrymandering.
- Council Districts shall consist of contiguous territory in as compact form as possible.
- Council Districts shall respect communities of interest as much as possible.
- Council Districts shall follow visible natural and man-made geographical and topographical features as much as possible.
- District borders shall be designed, insofar as this does not conflict with Federal or State law, to provide for an orderly transition to a district-based system as existing incumbent terms naturally expire.

NDC's draft maps create four City Council Districts, with the Mayor continuing to be elected at large.

Until November 7th, the City solicited district maps prepared by residents to supplement the second draft boundary maps prepared by NDC. To facilitate this input, map drawing tools were made available on the City's District Elections webpage and two outreach events were held: one at the Fire Prevention Open Housing on October 8th and one at the Marina Public Library on October 16th. Additionally, the outreach communications have taken place via the City's social media accounts, website, direct email Newsflash announcements, City Council meeting announcements, and newspaper ads.

The public submitted three draft maps since the November 5th hearing. These maps (111, 112, 113) have been professionally reproduced by NDC and are included as **"EXHIBIT B"**. The maps and demographic profiles for each map have been made available to the public since November 11, 2019 at www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections.

Following two informational public hearings, State law requires at least three (3) additional public hearings prior to Council approval of a Council District map. This hearing is the second of those three hearings, at which the City's consultant will present the draft maps along with any community feedback that has been received as of the date of the hearing.

Staff received one public comment since the November 5th Council Meeting. This is included under **"EXHIBIT C"**.

Following the public hearing on November 5, staff will return to the City Council meeting on December 3, 2019 with the final maps selection of the City Council for adoption.

ENVIRONMENTAL DETERMINATION:

This action is not a project within the meaning of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines sections 15320, 15378 and 15061(B)(3) as it is an organizational structure change and does not have the potential to result in either a direct or reasonably foreseeable indirect physical change in the environment.

COUNCIL PRIORITIES

At the March 2019 City Council retreat, the council identified a number of priorities. This item does not address any of the established priorities.

FISCAL IMPACT:

Not at this time.

CONCLUSION:

It is recommended that the City Council hold a public hearing to consider draft district boundary maps and receive additional public input.

Respectfully submitted,

Matt Mogensen

Assistant City Manager
City of Marina

REVIEWED/CONCUR:

Layne P. Long
City Manager
City of Marina